
NIAGARA FRONTIER TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY Monthly Board Meeting November 19, 2020

Transcript of Video Recording of Proceedings held at NIAGARA FRONTIER TRANSPORTATION

AUTHORITY, 181 Ellicott Street, Buffalo, New York,

stenographically transcribed by VALERIE A. ROSATI, Notary

Public.

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       MEMBERS IN THE BOARDROOM:
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        Commissioner Adam Perry
        Kimberley Minkel (Executive Director)
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        David State (General Counsel)
        John Cox (Chief Financial Officer)
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        Christopher Ruminski (Manager, Financial
            Planning and Analysis)
5
        William Vanecek (Director, Aviation)
        Tom George (Director, Public Transit)
6
        Darren Kempner (Manager, Government Affairs)
        Helen Tederous (Director, Public Affairs)
7
        Lara Seniw (Assistant to Executive Director)
8
        MEMBERS ON THE PHONE:
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        Chair Sister Denise Roche
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        Commissioner Joan Aul
        Commissioner Rev. Mark Blue
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        Commissioner Margo Downey
        Commissioner Michael Hughes
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        Commissioner Jennifer Persico
        Commissioner Stephen Tucker
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        Commissioner Philip Wilcox
        Vicky-Marie Brunette (Deputy General Counsel)
14
        Christine D'Aloise (Director, Risk Management
            and Special Projects)
15
        Karen Novo (Director, Human Resources)
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   MS. MINKEL:
                 I think we're ready to start.
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        could you call the roll to see who is on the
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        line, please?
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   MR. STATE:
                Yes.
                     Good morning.
                                     It's Dave State.
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        Commissioner roll call.
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             Commissioner Ansari?
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            Commissioner Ansari once again?
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            Commissioner Aul?
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    COMMISSIONER AUL: I'm here, Dave.
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   MR. STATE: Commissioner Baynes?
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            Commissioner Baynes once again?
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            Commissioner Downey?
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            Commissioner Downey once again?
            Commissioner Blue?
    COMMISSIONER BLUE: Present.
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   MR. STATE: Commissioner Hicks?
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            Commissioner Hughes?
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            Commissioner Perry?
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   COMMISSIONER PERRY: Present and accounted for.
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   MR. STATE: Commissioner Persico?
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   COMMISSIONER PERSICO: Present.
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   MR. STATE:
                Thank you.
            Commissioner Tucker?
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   COMMISSIONER TUCKER: Here.
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   MR. STATE: Sister Denise?
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   CHAIR SISTER ROCHE: Here.
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   MR. STATE:
               And Commissioner Wilcox?
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   COMMISSIONER WILCOX: I'm here.
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   MR. STATE: We do have six.
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   MS. MINKEL: Okay. Great. So before I turn it over
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to Sister, I just wanted to mention for the meeting and for the board that in keeping with the guidance and the directives of local, state and national health authorities, including the CDC, the Center for Disease Control, relating to COVID-19 and pursuant to Executive Order 202.1 that was issued by Governor Andrew Cuomo, this Niagara Frontier Transportation Authority budget discussion meeting is being held telephonically and by conference call.

The public does have the ability to view and listen to the meeting by accessing the NFTA website, and the meeting will be recorded and later transcribed.

And with that, I'll turn it over to Sister.

CHAIR SISTER ROCHE: Thank you, Kim. And welcome everybody. I wish the day would come when we could see each other face to face. But, in the meantime, there's business to be done. And I want to thank Kim and Dave and John and all the people who worked on this incredible budget. We know that it is difficult to foresee anything at this time because day by day the conditions seem

to change. But, you have done a wonderful task by putting this together and by preparing for us the summary of it.

What we're going to do today is go through the budget. We won't be making any decisions on it, but we do want to have a thorough conversation. So I'm going to begin by turning it over to Kim and letting Kim take the PowerPoint and help us through it.

MS. MINKEL: Great. Thank you so much, Sister.

So earlier this week a PowerPoint

presentation was sent to the board along with a

copy of the budget itself. We will spend most of

our time going through the PowerPoint that is

actually pulling some of the information out of

the blue book. It's important for the board to

know that as we go through this PowerPoint, we

will stop after each slide to see if there's any

questions. Being on the phone, I know sometimes

it's difficult to wave your hand, so to say, so

that we see that you have a question, so we will

stop after each slide to make certain that we

answer any and all questions that the board may

have.

The board should also know, over the next couple of weeks as you review the budget, any questions, concerns, comments that you may have, I'm always available. John Cox and his team are always available to answer any questions or concerns that you might have.

Before I turn it over to John to take us through the first couple of slides, I also want to recognize staff who have been working extremely hard over the past several months.

It's one thing to work hard and to help navigate through the pandemic, but it's also been challenging to prepare a budget, trying to make sense out of uncertainty. And so that was the approach that staff has used in preparing this budget, the approach that we sat down with the board back in September trying to make sense out of uncertainty and uncertain times.

The budget that we're presenting to the board today is based on one model scenario, best case scenario is what we're presenting to the board because we're optimists. But, there are

caveats in this budget that we will call out, and it's based on significant federal assistance going forward. The losses that the Authority has experienced since the beginning of the pandemic have been significant. Significant in terms of loss of ridership, passengers at the airports, our operating assistance has been down and revenue has been severely impacted. Without the CARES Act, it would have been absolutely devastating to our operation. The CARES Act funding has been critical to keep us running, keep us operating, and, more importantly, to keep us operating safely.

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Like all other transit systems and airports in the nation, without additional federal COVID relief funds, we will find ourselves in a devastating position. Additional federal funding is desperately needed to help see us through this pandemic. To balance this budget that we're bringing before you today, we need over twenty-seven million in federal assistance. Without this assistance, it will have a significant impact on our airports, our Metro

operations and the many people who desperately rely on the services we provide. Additionally, it would have an enormous economic impact on our region.

The Authority has done everything we can to minimize our expenses. For example, during the first six months, we've reduced our operating expenses by over ten million dollars; however, short of reducing service levels, we will not be able to balance our budget without the much needed additional federal assistance.

So this budget will come to the board to vote at the December meeting. As a reminder, staff will be available to meet anytime to go over questions or comments that you might have. But, with that, I'll turn it over to John Cox to take us through the budget.

MR. COX: Yes. Thank you, Kim.

And good morning, commissioners. If you can refer to the first slide, what I'm going to do is give a review of the budget cycle and the timing of it. This will be a review for our new commissioners and also to refresh also

commissioners that have been through several budget cycles with us.

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Starting today, of course, is the discussion of the budget. December 10th we will be bringing the fiscal year 2022 budget to the board to vote. We have to upload that budget to PARIS, which is the Public Authorities Reporting System, per New York State PAL Law by December 31st. Then what happens during the month of January is the governor's executive budget is delivered. And that's typically delivered around the second or third week of January. And once that has been delivered by -- the executive budget has been delivered, we start our advocacy effort, which of course happens on a year-round basis, but during this period when the budget process is occurring at the state level, we advocate in earnest during this period.

Then, based on the executive budget, we will -- that provides a baseline which provides more clarity as far as the level of state funding we can expect. The board -- we will bring a revised budget for the March meeting. Then after

that, the legislature and the governor will sign a budget into place by March 31st, and the approved revised NFTA fiscal year 2022 budget and five-year plan will be uploaded again to the Public Authorities Reporting System by March 31st. And on April 1st, that is the start of both New York State and the NFTA's fiscal year.

MS. MINKEL: Are there any questions on the first slide?

Okay.

- MR. COX: Okay. And with that, I will turn it over to Chris to give an update on our current financial performance and also provide some additional details on the budget.
- MR. RUMINSKI: Good morning, commissioners. Before we get into the meat of the fiscal '22 budget, we give an update of how we stand now in the fiscal '21 year, currently year to date and then how we forecast the year to finish out.

In September, which are the numbers in the middle of the slide, actual versus budget, we are down significantly in operating revenue. Metro fares are down almost thirteen million dollars

and airport concessions and commissions are down about eleven million dollars. And we're also down in operating assistance, STOA and sales tax dollars. And a favorable variance, as Kim had mentioned, in operating expenses, and this is mostly personnel services and some airport parking management fees as they partially block the impact of these revenue losses.

And then there's the CARES Act revenue that through September twenty-seven million dollars has been recognized, and this has allowed us through September to operate on budget year to date.

On the right-hand side of the slide is the budget versus forecast. This is how we see the rest of the year working out for us. And it's pretty much more of the same as far as operating revenues and expenses go. Operating revenues and assistance being severely below budget. Some help on the operating expenses side being below budget. But, again, the CARES Act revenue helping us out. The CARES Act will have Metro break even for fiscal '21, and this includes

significant contributions to Metro's self-insurance fund, which is what is represented in the forecast versus budget variance under the non-operating capital items of twenty-five point five million dollars. And we'll discuss this a little more later.

And then overall, the organization is forecast to have a deficit of four point nine million dollars, and that's the result of the operations of BNIA and NFIA due to the significant decrease in enplanement activity causing a severe impact on concessions and commissions and other revenues at the airport.

So that's where we stand right now and how we see the rest of the current fiscal year. Are there any questions from the commissioners on that?

just want to make sure that I'm clear. The total money received and to be received through the CARES Act as of now, is the total seventy-three million or twenty-six -- twenty-seven million that we've received. Seventy-three million is

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forecast. Is that all approved funding or is
there any projection of anticipated funding to be
approved?
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MR. RUMINSKI: Okay. So the twenty-seven million, yes, year to date is the CARES Act recognized through September. Through the end of the year, we forecast seventy-three million dollars to be recognized. And then in the next-year budget, there is a little bit -- eleven million dollars budgeted on the airport side, bringing the total of CARES Act that was awarded to us about eighty-four million dollars.

COMMISSIONER AUL: Okay. I'm sorry. That's my question. So that's already awarded; that is not in anticipation of --

16 MR. RUMINSKI: Correct. That's not new --

17 COMMISSIONER AUL: -- anything yet to come, to be approved?

MR. RUMINSKI: Correct. That's been awarded and we have that coming in the door.

21 COMMISSIONER AUL: Okay. Thank you.

22 MR. RUMINSKI: Any other questions?

Okay. The next set of slides are the fiscal

2022 budget broken down between the Metro and NFTA. The first slide is Metro which is the bus and rail operations of the organizations. The pie charts at the top divvy up how the sources and uses of funds are through Metro. On the left side is the sources. And as you can see from Metro, twelve percent of funds coming in are passenger fares, and eighty-eight percent of the funds coming through the organization are in the form of federal, state and local operating assistance. It shows how dependent the organization is on operating assistance and how much of an impact that has.

On the right-hand side is the uses in the pie graph chart. You can see that seventy-eight percent of all expenditures are personnel costs. And this is wages and fringe benefits of our operators, mechanics, transit police and operations administrative staff.

And at the bottom of the slide are the numbers to those pie charts. On the lower left is the revenues. And operating revenue is budgeted for the fiscal '22 year to be twenty-one

point three million dollars. And that's passenger fare revenues. And that's budgeted to be down about fifteen million dollars from fiscal '21's budget. And this is based on the -- due to the impact of the COVID pandemic on our ridership.

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For the fiscal '22 budget year, the base fare will remain at two dollars, and this is the ninth straight year of no fare increase for Operating assistance is budgeted to be a Metro. hundred and twenty-one million dollars. budget includes state transit operating assistance to be flat from the fiscal '21 budget It's sixty-three point eight million dollars. During the current fiscal year that we are in, the state has cut our STOA by -- to date by about twenty-seven percent. This budget estimates that we will be restored to the full amount of STOA for the next fiscal year.

Also under operating assistance, Erie County sales tax, we are budgeting that to be down about a million six or seven percent. That's just based on current trends and how we're seeing the

current sales tax activity. And that also has flat federal preventative maintenance funds and mortgage tax revenues from the '21 budget included in the fiscal '22 budget.

There is a line there, the twenty-seven point six million dollars of future federal COVID relief funds. This is additional federal assistance that -- for operating expenses that will be required to maintain Metro's current level of service.

On the lower right-hand side are the expenses, the expenditure portions of Metro.

Operating expenses are ninety-five percent of total expenditures, and they make up a hundred and fifty-nine point six million dollars. And that's one point seven million dollars or about one-percent increase from the fiscal '21 budget.

And the significant changes year over year on the budget is personnel. That is going up about two point five million dollars or two point three percent. And these are contractual wage increases and increases in estimated fringe costs. There are no new positions built in the

Metro budget, same number of positions as the fiscal '21 year.

Also in operating expenses, maintenance and repairs are expected to increase about two hundred and seventy-five thousand dollars due to higher revenue and vehicle -- excuse me. Revenue vehicle maintenance costs. And transit and fuel power is expected to decrease about a million dollars due to lower expected diesel costs.

Included in the -- or, not included, I should say, in the Metro budget, there's no revenue diversion from the Buffalo Niagara
International Airport system. In prior years, there was a diversion budgeted and that is not in the fiscal '22 budget that we are presenting.

Are there any questions on the Metro side of the fiscal '22 budget? I'm sure there are.

MS. MINKEL: You know, one thing I want to highlight on this slide. We're assuming that the state transit operating assistance would be level to what was in the state budget for this year. As Chris indicated, we have seen a reduction in that

of twenty-seven and a half percent. If that were

to continue into next year, the future federal COVID relief would need to grow. And while we have a request for almost twenty-seven and a half million of future federal CARES Act funding, if the state were not to receive assistance, that could grow as much as forty-four to upwards of fifty million in future federal CARES Act. So when I indicated that this is the optimistic budget, it really is the optimistic budget.

Any questions on this slide? Okay, Chris.

MR. RUMINSKI: All right. The next slide is the fiscal '22 budget for the NFTA side of operations. And NFTA includes the Buffalo Niagara International Airport, the Niagara Falls International Airport, property development and

On the pie chart, the sources in the left-hand side, you can see that it's sort of the reverse of Metro, where operating revenue is seventy-six percent of total inflows and operating assistance is only twenty-four percent.

On the right-hand side, the uses, you can

the transportation centers.

see that forty-one percent of all expenditures are personnel costs. And this, again, are wages and fringe benefits of airport staff, transit police, operations and maintenance staff. And nonoperating and capital items make up about twenty-eight percent of expenditures on the NFTA side. And this is mostly BNIA debt service payments on the bonds and capital expenditures at the BNIA and MTC, the Metro Transportation Center.

And the numbers at the bottom of the slide, the operating revenue side, operating revenue is budgeted for fiscal '22 to be fifty-eight point nine million dollars. And this is down twenty-four percent or nineteen million dollars from the fiscal '21 budget.

Currently, the BNIA and NFIA concessions and commissions are budgeted to be down fifteen point three million dollars, and that's due to lower than expected enplanements. These concessions and commissions, the decrease is mostly related to parking revenue, that we will see lower parking revenue due to the lower enplanements.

Other concessionaires are currently obligated to pay their minimum annual guarantee, so the drop in their revenue isn't as severe as the drop in parking will be because of the decrease in enplanements. The fiscal '22 budget uses estimated enplanements for the BNIA to be down fifty-seven percent from the '21 budget, and NFIA to be down seventy-one percent from the fiscal '21 budget. So you can see that the decrease in enplanements, how big of an impact that plays on the concessions and commissions renew.

And another operating revenue item that's going down would be airport fees and services and rental income. These are direct expenses that are passed through to the airlines. This revenue will be down three million dollars, and that's due to -- reflective of decreasing direct expenses at the airport that we would -- we have fewer to pass along to the airlines.

The operating assistance for the NFTA.

There's eleven point seven million dollars of federal CARES Act funds. This is being used by the BNIA for their debt service payments. And

then also will be required about five point eight million dollars of future federal COVID relief funds, and this will be required to maintain the current levels of service at both of our airports and at the MTC and the transportation centers.

On the right-hand side are the expenditures. Operating expenses are budgeted to be down five point six million or nine percent for the NFTA. Personnel services will be flat year over year in the budget, and that's the decrease in personnel costs at the BNIA and NFIA due to the lower activity at the airports will mitigate contractual increase in the other departments.

Similar to the Metro, there are no new positions in the NFTA. Same number of positions as in fiscal '21 budget. Maintenance and repairs are budgeted to decrease about two million dollars or sixteen percent, mostly due to lower costs at the BNIA. And general business/other is budgeted to decrease three million dollars due to lower monthly -- or, excuse me. Lower parking management fees paid by the BNIA and NFIA. With our revenue being down, our management fees to

SP Plus will also be down. 1 2 Are there any questions relating to the fiscal '22 budget for the NFTA? 3 4 COMMISSIONER BLUE: Yes. This is Reverend Blue. 5 With the new tenant that we have coming in, will there be an increase in those fees and are they 6 reflected in this budget? 8 I'm sorry, Reverend Blue. MS. MINKEL: trouble hearing you on this end. Could you 9 10 repeat the question? 11 COMMISSIONER BLUE: Okay. With the new tenant coming 12 in taking over Prior, will there be an increase 13 in the fees we that will be charged to him and is 14 it -- or, that organization, and is it reflected 15 in this proposed budget? 16 COMMISSIONER PERRY: So with the change in the tenant 17 for the real estate and operations formerly 18 covered by Prior Aviation, will there be an 19 increase in the revenue that we previously 20 received from Prior, will there be higher fees, higher revenue from that? And I think that was 21 22 everything. 23 MS. MINKEL: Yeah. No. They assumed the agreement

that Prior had, so the expected revenue that 1 we're receiving with the new company, with 3 TAC Air, will be the same as it was under Prior. 4 COMMISSIONER BLUE: Okay. Thank you. 5 MS. MINKEL: You're welcome. 6 COMMISSIONER WILCOX: Kim, this is --7 Kim, this is Joan Aul again. COMMISSIONER AUL: 8 Oh, I'm sorry. Go ahead. 9 COMMISSIONER WILCOX: No. Go ahead, Joan. 10 COMMISSIONER AUL: Just a quick question on some of 11 the assumptions. Do you, do you assume at some point -- what level of operation do you assume 12 13 and at what point during the year -- and probably 14 more primarily for BNIA, but for both of them, do 15 you assume at some point during the year that, 16 you know, operations come back up to maybe 17 twenty-five percent or fifty percent, or what are 18 the operational assumptions for the airports 19 getting back into business at some point during 20 the year? 21 MR. VANECEK: Yeah. They're going to be down for 22 quite a while, particularly as the second wave hits now with -- it appears to be anyway, with 23

the COVID. I think we're somewhat dependent or very dependent on the approval of the vaccine so that that can give people reassurances that they can travel safely. But, we're -- right now we're down eighty-one percent compared to last year. We're projecting that we'll be down fifty-three percent compared to 2019 at BNIA. And at Niagara Falls, we're currently down eighty-four percent compared to 2019, and that's the 2021 year-end. And then in 2022, our projections still have us down seventy-one percent.

Everything that I'm reading on passenger activities for airline activity, they're looking at anywhere from a two to five-year window before people will recover up to the levels they were at in 2019. So I'm not expecting a big surge to happen. We've had some airlines that have gone bankrupt effectively and are pulling it out. They've significantly cut schedules at airports across the country. This is not unique to us. The Port Authority of New York/New Jersey is operating at about twenty percent of what they normally do with respect to passengers for their

three airports that they operate.

So this is -- you know, I wish I had a rosier picture to paint, but I don't. I think it's going to be slow growth at best. And, again, I think a lot is going to depend on when vaccines become viable, as people start getting those, but that's still going to be a slow rise up to the airlines.

MS. MINKEL: So, Joan, to your question, what assumptions did we make as part of this budget?

We're assuming throughout the year BNIA enplanements down fifty-seven percent compared to our fiscal year ending '21 budget. We're assuming NFIA enplanements to be down seventy-one percent from fiscal year '21 budget. So, again, probably optimistic. I agree with everything Bill said.

This morning I heard Dr. Fauci is anticipating that the vaccine won't be available until May or June. And it's more than just vaccines, right? We need vaccinations. Vaccines don't save lives; vaccinations do. So I think it's safe to say the impact that we're feeling

this year we will feel through quite a large 1 2 portion of next fiscal year as well. 3 COMMISSIONER PERRY: Alex Azar, the Secretary of 4 Health and Human Services, said this morning that 5 we won't have substantial penetration to the 6 vulnerable and the high-exposure population, and I believe he said, quote, the end of the summer, which doesn't mean -- which still doesn't --8 9 that's still not everybody. That's still not 10 everybody. And that's September. 11 COMMISSIONER AUL: Okay. Thank you, Kim. Thank you, That's kind of what I thought, but thanks 12 13 for reaffirming that. 14 MS. MINKEL: Yeah. Thank you, Joan. 15 Commissioner Wilcox, I think you had a 16 question? 17 COMMISSIONER WILCOX: Yeah. It was very similar, 18 when the guess of some normalcy might be 19 happening. And in addition, does the COVID 20 relief funding, is that -- what percent does that 21 fill the void of lost revenue from airport fees 22 and service revenues? Is that a floating scale? 23 As fees go up, does COVID relief go down and vice 1 versa, or is that too simplistic?

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MR. RUMINSKI: Well, the future COVID relief right now, the five point seven million dollars is the amount that would be needed to fill the gap based on the passenger estimates that we're using right now.

COMMISSIONER WILCOX: Okay. Thank you.

MS. MINKEL: But in terms of how it was provided, it There was a number of criteria was a lump sum. that was associated with it. Whether or not it would be rolled out the same for a next round of emergency relief, that, I don't know. I can tell you the ACI, the Airport Council International, is asking for more CARES funding. They are asking for thirteen billion to be provided directly to airports. They're also asking -- so ten of the thirteen they're asking to be provided directly to the airports, but they're also asking for an additional three and a half billion to go to the airport concessionaires so that they can help weather the storm. We've certainly seen that impact of our concessionaires here in Western New York at both the Buffalo and Niagara

Falls airports.

And then on the transit side, APTA, which is the American Public Transportation Association, is also asking for additional emergency funding for transit agencies. So they're asking for thirty-two billion in additional emergency funding. A survey that they did a couple of months ago indicated that six in ten public transit systems will either need to reduce service and furlough employees in the coming months without emergency funding. They're also predicting that nearly one third of transit industry businesses are concerned that they may go out of business if additional federal funding is not provided.

So the challenges that we're facing here are similar to what everyone's facing across the nation. MTA yesterday had their budget meeting, and they are indicating that without additional federal funding, they may have to reduce up to fifty percent of their service and they are looking to lay off over ninety-four hundred employees. So the challenges that we're facing,

we share in those challenges with other airports 1 2 and other transit agencies across the nation. 3 mentioned twenty-seven million needed for Metro, and then as Chris just mentioned, an additional 4 5 six million for the airport side. And all of 6 that's assuming level funding on sales tax, And all of that's probably optimistic. Combined, we're looking for at least fifty 8 million in federal assistance. 9 10 COMMISSIONER WILCOX: And, Kim, so I'm clear, this is 11 tangled up in the political process in overall stimulus funding, or is CARES more embedded in 12 13 legislation? Is that more firm? 14 MS. MINKEL: Yeah. Darren, can you --15 MR. KEMPNER: Sure. Commissioner Wilcox, Darren 16 Kempner. The CARES Act funding, all executed, 17 awarded and that's what we're drawing on 18 currently. The prospects for future federal 19 COVID fiscal relief, right now Congress is 20 focused on the December 11th deadline. As usual, 21 we'll be meeting the day before. The end of the 22 current budget agreement is December 11th. 23 That's their main focus right now is providing

emergency stopgap funding for the federal fiscal year that ends next September.

But, there has been discussion about potential emergency relief through that emergency stopgap funding measure. It's unlikely. And I think if it were done that way, it would probably be more focused than the broader CARES Act funding was. So really December 11th is the date right now. And I think the Senate has already left until the end of the month. The House finishing up this week. So we really won't know more until the beginning of December as to how things are looking on the federal relief.

COMMISSIONER WILCOX: Understood. Thank you.

MS. MINKEL: Thank you. Are there any other questions before we move to the next slide?

Okay. John?

MR. COX: Okay. So with this we're going to -- this is a history we see here of our self-insurance reserves. On your left axis you've got, of course, dollars in five million dollar increments going up. And on your right axis, you have a percentage, and that shows the percentage of

funding. The total dollars of liabilities is the red bar, which you can see -- what that is is our general, our general and Workers' Comp. liability and other liabilities that we've incurred but to this point have not settled. So as you can see, they started approximately twenty years ago in the ten to fifteen million dollar range. They went down a little bit, but then starting in around 2006, from there on out, they have increased every year going forward pretty much in lockstep by a million or more every year going forward up until September of this year.

Now, again, on the funding side, you have the blue bar which is the portion of the actual dollar amount of funding that we have set aside to settle those claims. And as you can see, historically it was a much larger percentage, which is the -- I'll point out it is the green bar that you see. It starts out in the seventies -- sixties to seventies, and then it goes down a little bit, drops down to sixty and then continues down until we get into the twenty-percent range. So as you can see, the

total dollar amount has remained the same, as far as we're between, you know, five and ten million dollars as far as funding for those liabilities, but what has happened is we've had a continuing increase in the total amount of outstanding liabilities.

So, currently, our self-insurance reserves, we do have funding that would cover some of the claims, but it remains below prudent established levels as far as how much we should have as far as funding for our outstanding liabilities.

The retention amount, which is -- basically, what retention is is that's the amount of the liability that you retain. It's another term for -- similar to a deductible. It's approximately five million dollars for general claims and for Workers' Comp. it's one point two million dollars for a Workers' Comp. claim. Of course staff does an excellent job managing and limiting those claims, but, what will -- could potentially and ultimately will happen is continued underfunding of our liabilities will eventually result in us experiencing shortfall,

whether it's this year, next year or sometime in the future.

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And by having -- if you don't have adequate funding, the underfunding will -- the ultimate source to cover those shortfalls will be funding that's budgeted for operations and capital projects at the organization.

Are there any questions on that slide? So we'll switch to the next slide. Okav. So here is the current state of our insurance reserves. If you look, you'll see on one side we have Metro, which is approximately twelve percent funded currently, has a liability of approximately forty-one million dollars and total funding of approximately five million dollars. And on the NFTA side, you'll see that their funding is at a much higher level and their liabilities as far as the relationship is -- the lower liabilities, but as far as percentage, the total funding is higher. They are at about sixty percent funding.

Throughout the course of the year, we'll be funding -- our plan is to fund additional Metro

reserves to set aside for those liabilities will eventually come due. And the purpose of that funding will provide both financial and operational stability by increasing the funding for known liabilities. Also, IBNR, which is liabilities that have been incurred, but you're unaware of it. They're unknown. They haven't been reported yet. And there's also the possibility of emerging liabilities such as liabilities that may arise from cyber attacks or liabilities that may materialize due to COVID.

By increasing this funding for Metro, it improves Metro's financial position by increasing Metro's liquidity. It prevents disruption of operations capital projects that would occur if -- as a result of a shortfall if we don't have adequate funding going forward.

Are there any questions on that slide?

Okay. With that, I'll turn it over to Kim to get us through our planned strategic investments for fiscal year '22.

22 MS. MINKEL: Thanks, John.

23 COMMISSIONER AUL: I'm sorry, Kim. It's Joan. I'm

sorry. I didn't get off mute quick enough. 1 That's fine. 2 MR. COX: 3 So how do we feel about these COMMISSIONER AUL: 4 numbers? I mean, with some form of reference, 5 are we kind of okay in the industry? Should we 6 be alarmed in any way or -- I know, you know, it looks fairly stable, I know we manage this really well, but what should it tell us as commissioners 8 9 and, you know, how should we feel about this I 10 quess is my real question. Are you comfortable 11 with this? 12 MR. COX: It shows you the challenges that we Yes. 13 face as far as liabilities and how, you know, as 14 those liabilities go up, of course it creates a 15 larger and larger financial burden to the 16 organization. And it just makes -- it takes away 17 financial flexibility and certainly makes things 18 more difficult to manage. 19 MS. MINKEL: Yeah. And, Joan, in terms of 20 benchmarking, you know, ideally we should be a hundred percent funded for all known claims. 21 22 when we reached out to our peer agencies, that's

where they are. So the fact that we'll be sixty

23

1 percent is concerning longer term for sure.

MR. COX: And we also do have --

COMMISSIONER AUL: Okay.

MR. COX: And we also do on an annual basis have an actuarial study where they review our potential claims and also help us, you know, adjust that number on a year to -- on a, you know, a year-over-year basis. But, even with those adjustments, you can see that every year basically the total outstanding liability increases, and that seems -- that has been a continuing trend for some time now and it appears it will continue going out into the future.

COMMISSIONER AUL: Okay. Thank you. You answered my question. Thanks.

MS. MINKEL: Thanks. Any other questions on self-insurance?

Okay. In terms of our capital -- and earlier Chris Ruminski had shown the pie chart, and you see overall most of our capital spending is around five percent of what's in the budget. So the focus on our capital projects going into next year, for those projects that we already

have funding for are either in the pipeline or fit in one of five critical areas.

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So the first area is the reliability, the safety of our system, which is where we put our number one emphasis. So overall in this budget, we have about a hundred and thirty million in total capital projects. A little over fifty-three million will be spent towards the reliability and the safety of our system. chunk of that is with vehicle replacement of almost twenty-five million. Tom and his team do an incredible job repairing and maintaining our fleet, but the fleet is aging, and so we have in here the replacement of twenty big buses, a mixture of diesel and electric, and ten paratransit vehicles. We also have improvements within our rail system of seven million dollars. A lot of the funding for this is coming through the hundred million five-year capital program that we were fortunate to get through the work of Senator Tim Kennedy, the Western New York delegation, and we're certainly very appreciative of the governor for that continued assistance.

We also have two million in here to look at our main runway, our 5/23 runway at the Buffalo airport. This is for the design for that. The last time that runway was done -- it's been fifteen years ago. So it's prudent for us to work towards the next improvement of that main runway. And we also have four million for taxiway D work at the Niagara Falls airport.

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Then the next category is improving or enhancing the customer experience. We have twenty-three million in our capital program of projects going towards that area. So, for example, the Canalside rail station is part of the governor's Buffalo Billion Two of the DL and W. We have four point three million going towards the rail station design and rehabilitation. We have our fare collection replacement project that we will be finishing up in next fiscal year of six point three million. We have our Buffalo airport terminal modernization project of just under five million. Now, this is in this category for improving the customer experience, but we also have another

category, building for the future. Because this pandemic hopefully doesn't last too much longer, and we still need to build out for the future for when people do feel comfortable to fly again.

And, then, finally, under this category we have just under a million dollars for bus shelters, for replacement bus shelters, but also new bus shelters based on funding that we've received from the state as well.

We have a component for sustainable and green initiatives of just under twenty-seven million as part of this budget. Most of this comprises of infrastructure for electric buses and the procurement of electric buses. Seventeen million in total. And then adding capacity to our CNG facility at our Frontier operation. And, then, finally, expanding our glycol treatment system at the Buffalo airport. We have six point two million in this budget towards that wetland treatment system expansion.

Building for the future. We have over twenty-two million in this budget as we look towards the future of the NFTA. One point seven

million is in for our rail extension project for the -- finishing up the study and doing some of the preliminary engineering. We have -- as part of the DL and W infrastructure itself, we have fifteen point six million to help support the governor's Buffalo Billion Two project. And then the airport project that I mentioned earlier is also in this category.

And, then, finally, MIS is so important to us. It really touches on all four of these other categories that I mentioned. It's where we see efficiencies in our system, it's where we improve the liability, where we can improve the customer experience, support green initiatives and build for the future and see cost savings. So we have a little over five million in MIS projects. That includes network storage upgrades, our enterprise system upgrades and network security improvements that are needed.

Are there any questions on this slide?

CHAIR SISTER ROCHE: Kim, this is Sister Denise.

Could you just quickly go over which of these items has money secured for it right now?

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MS. MINKEL: All of them.
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    CHAIR SISTER ROCHE: All of them have money in hand
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       to do them?
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   MS. MINKEL:
                 That's correct. With the exception --
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    CHAIR SISTER ROCHE:
                         Okay.
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   MS. MINKEL:
                 With the exception -- I'm sorry,
       Sister -- of the electric bus infrastructure.
       still have a gap of two and a half million.
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9
            I'm looking at my team. Am I misspeaking on
       any of the other --
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11
            I'm sorry.
                         The gap is four million.
12
       other than that, everything else that I have
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       listed here we have grants for.
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    CHAIR SISTER ROCHE: Excellent. Okay. Thank you.
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   MS. MINKEL:
                 Any other questions on this slide?
            Okay.
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                   If not, two slides left to go.
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       this budget was put together with a lot of
18
       variables and uncertainties and things that over
       the next couple of months we will be carefully
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20
       watching, and we will need to adjust our budget
       going forward.
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22
            For example, the ridership and revenue
23
       numbers are based on six months' worth of data.
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Getting an additional couple of months as to the true impact that we're seeing on our system as related to the pandemic and also having a better indication of what might happen on the federal level will be important going forward. We will be watching carefully the vaccine and when vaccinations might start.

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The other variable is the potential for a second wave and the impact on telecommuting and overall travel patterns here in Western New York, but also across the nation. Here in Western New York, unfortunately we are seeing an increase in COVID numbers. Here within the Authority, we've also seen a slight uptake. That's very concerning. So we will be very carefully watching that. The pandemic has been a market disrupter like none of us have ever seen before, so, unfortunately, we can't even look at history to figure out what impact this market disruptor might have on our system. But, in the next couple of months, I think we'll have a little more clarity as we look to modify this budget.

And, then, finally, we have experienced

higher operating costs related to COVID-19. How we conduct our business today is very different than how we've operated in the past. The focus, as it should be, has been on safety first, trying to make certain that we can have a system as safe as possible and as reliable as possible for the many people who need us.

Uncertainties going forward. We've already talked about the future of operating assistance and our desperate need for fifty million in federal operating assistance going forward.

Currently, in our budget we have no federal aid to replace the CARES Act, and without this we would have to make significant adjustments going forward.

And then, finally, we were highly reliant on state and local fiscal conditions. So how things progress locally on the county level in terms of sales tax revenue received and mortgage recording tax and state assistance, all of that will play on this budget going forward.

Are there any questions on that slide?

If not, I want to talk a little bit about

steps that we're doing to control costs, because certainly we wouldn't be asking for increased assistance without doing everything we can internally to control costs.

So we've had a hiring freeze since the beginning of this fiscal year and pretty much once the pandemic hit, with the exception of those critical safety positions that are needed.

We've made a number of operational changes, from looking at everything to the minute detail of all purchases that we make, can we delay them, do we really need them, to cutting some costs as it's related to security or other areas.

We've also had service changes related to lower ridership. When we saw ridership go down, we responded accordingly to lower our costs. Not as much as probably what's needed because in doing so we added -- or, we kept the level of service a little bit higher to allow for social distancing in our system and to try to make it as safe as possible.

We've also had airport operational changes that would continue to remain in place. For

example, cutting back on security, parking personnel, transportation at the airport, even reduction in custodial. With less people using the airport, you don't have to clean the restrooms as often or it's easier in doing so.

But, at the same time, there's been increased emphasis as it relates to the pandemic. So some of those changes are offsetting the others. Overtime reduction has been significant. And as Chris mentioned earlier, we've had no airport reliance, no revenue diversion. As Chris had indicated earlier, we are forecasting a loss for the airport of five million dollars for the end of this fiscal year, so there's absolutely no money to take from the airport to support Metro. And that has to come from the airport development fund in order to balance the budget for this year that we're in.

So to date all of these steps to control costs have resulted in the savings of about ten million dollars. We anticipate looking ahead to the end of this fiscal year that this will result in a savings of almost sixteen million.

Are there any questions on that slide? 1 2 Are there any overall questions as it 3 relates to the budget discussion? 4 COMMISSIONER PERSICO: Hi, Kim. This is Jen. I was 5 just curious -- and you may have covered this and 6 I may have missed it. But, in terms of the strategic investments, are all of those funds 8 restricted to those capital projects? 9 MS. MINKEL: Yes. That's an excellent question. 10 Yes, they are. 11 COMMISSIONER PERSICO: Okay. Thanks. 12 Any other questions? MS. MINKEL: 13 COMMISSIONER BLUE: I have a question -- this is 14 Reverend Blue -- but, it's not related to the 15 budget. I want to thank you, thank the whole 16 staff and the team for the work that they're 17 doing in making sure that this budget is sound and one that continues the existence of this 18 NFTA. 19 20 But, my question is to the latest occurrence 21 of switching zones from yellow to orange. How is 22 that going to affect ridership and have you made 23 any provisions for that?

MS. MINKEL: So in terms of the Authority as a whole, we are considered an essential operation, so in terms of staffing here, there is no changes here. In terms of ridership -- I'm looking at Tom. I'm sure it could have some negative impact on ridership; however, in spite of that, we will continue to operate because we are moving essential workers to essential jobs. So I don't think it will have a significant impact.

many changes.

I don't know, Tom, do you have anything you want to add to that?

MR. GEORGE: If you look statistically at where we've been with our ridership when we moved out of the essential travel only environment to the environment we were in most recently, we did not see much of an uptake in ridership.

Consequently, we do not anticipate much of a reduction in ridership moving back into an orange environment, which is similar to the essential work environment we were in in the May and June time frame. So from a ridership perspective and a service perspective, we really don't anticipate

COMMISSIONER BLUE: Thank you.

MS. MINKEL: Great. Any other questions or comments?

Before I turn it over to Dave to go through once again for a roll call to make certain who we have on the phone, I just wanted to mention two other points for the board.

You know, I know these are very challenging times for everyone, not just here locally, but across the nation. Our ask for the federal assistance has two goals. One is to sustain us through this pandemic, and the other is to help us with the economic recovery that's needed for the region.

Ten years ago there was a study done by New York State DOT, for example, and it shows that our airports alone contribute over one point two billion in economic activity to the region. Our transit system moves people. We carry essential workers and we provide essential services to this region, all while helping to reduce greenhouse gas emissions. This is why the federal assistance is desperately needed for the states, for our airports and to the transit systems

1 across this nation.

So as a reminder, over the next several months, we will continue to review all the information that's out there. We will be adjusting our budget accordingly into next year, but this budget that we discussed today will come to the board to vote on at the December meeting. And if any of you should have any questions, comments or concerns, please feel free to reach out to me.

And with that, I'll turn it over to Dave to do a roll call.

MR. STATE: Yeah. Just so -- commissioners, it's

Dave State again. Just so we have a complete

record -- sounded like we may have had some

commissions that joined after we did the initial

roll call. So I'm just going to ask the

commissioners I didn't hear from were Ansari,

Baynes, Downey, Hicks and Hughes. Have any of

those commissioners joined us?

21 | COMMISSIONER DOWNEY: Commissioner Downey.

22 MR. STATE: Commissioner Downey. Thank you.

I also heard another --

1 COMMISSIONER HUGHES: Commissioner Hughes.

2 MR. STATE: Commissioner Hughes. Thank you.

And just final roll call for Commissioner
Ansari, Baynes or Hicks?

Thank you.

MS. MINKEL: Great. Sister, did you want to say any closing comments?

CHAIR SISTER ROCHE: Again, I thank you for the overwhelming good job you did preparing this budget. It's -- there is so much guesswork in it, but you really are people who study it and give an educated guess, so it helps us to know that you're on top of all of these changes and trends. I know it took hours to put this budget together and we can't be more grateful to you for what you're doing.

And I wanted to also commend you again for the response that you gave all during COVID. You have kept your employees safe, you have kept your passengers safe, you have adapted to all the new requirements, and in many ways you were a step or two ahead of them. So I hope you all get some time just to rest because day after day you've

really fought the good fight and you have made it easy to be a commissioner because we have such confidence in you.

So with that, I just encourage anybody who does come up with a question or thinks about something that you want to have Kim or others respond to, please do call her and talk with her. And, otherwise, until December 10th, we can study the budget.

10 MS. MINKEL: Great. Thank you.

11 CHAIR SISTER ROCHE: So I think we're done now.

MS. MINKEL: Thank you, Sister. On behalf of staff,

I wish everyone, all the board, a very happy

14 Thanksgiving.

Unless there's any other questions?

Thank you all.

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